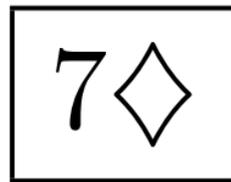
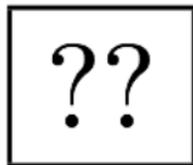
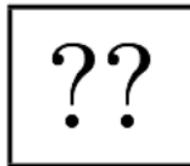


Dealer



Other Player

You